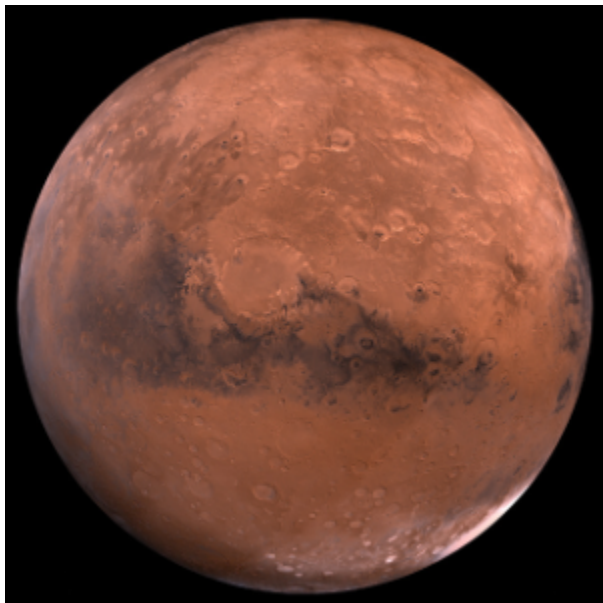


**What planet is this?**



Mars  
Venus  
Moon